

Safety Risk Assessment

## Safety is in our *nature*

# Document Name:Safety Risk Assessment TemplateDocument No:TMP-OHS-028Version No:6Issue Date:April 2022Doc OwnerOHS CoordinatorResponsible Authority:P&C ManagerNext Review Date:April 2023

	Details of the Activity						
Organisation: Who will be managing the works?	Phillip Island Nature Parks	Date:	18/8/2022				
Work Description: Provide details of the work to be undertaken		Visitor Experience Activities on the Summerland Peninsula - School Groups – Tours, Learning Experiences, Workshops, Event Activities, Guided Walks, Wildlife Box Building, Planting/Weeding Activities, Marine Debris Sorts					
<b>Department/Location of Works:</b> Who is conducting the work and where it takes place	Visitor Experience Rangers, Learning Experience Officer The Penguin Parade Visitor Centre – inside and outside, walking trac Rooms/Theatre, Parade Boardwalks and Decks, Summerland Beach						
<b>References:</b> Acts, Regulations, Compliance Codes, Codes of Practice, Australian Standards, proceduresetc	Workplace Health and Safety Act 2004, Nature Parks Child Code of Conduct, Victorian Department of Health, Australian Federal Govt Department of Health, World Health Organisation, DELWP Influenza Action Plan, Nature Parks Emergency Management Plan, Covid-19 Safe Workplace Plan, Covid-19 Vehicle Quick Reference Guide						
<b>Equipment Required:</b> Provide details of the equipment to be used, including any mobile plant, power toolsetc	Computer, Projector, Penguin Research Kit, Taxidermy and other interiPads, (Box Building - Hammers, nails, eye protection, gloves, timber and as (Marine debris Sorts) Gloves, Tarpaulin, Data Sheets, Sharps contair (Planting Activity - Environmental works gear including but not limited equipment, and weed removal equipment. (Shovels, rakes, wheelbark equipment)	sorted sma ler to tree plar	ll natural items – seed pods, sticks) nting and guarding equipment, propagating				
PPE Required: Provide details of the PPE to be worn	Closed shoes, Hat, Sun Protection, Gloves, Eye Protection, High Vis	Jackets for	staff and participants				
Safe Work Practices to be used: Safe Work Procedures, SWMSs, Training required, Safety Briefingsetc.	<ul> <li>Take 5 Assessment prior to activity</li> <li>Safety Briefing (staff facilitating)</li> <li>Safety Briefing with participants</li> <li>Demonstrations of activity (planting / box building)</li> <li>All staff have been trained in activity including shadowing a school Group special needs noted at time of booking and ac</li> <li>Hand sanitizing</li> </ul>	•	•				



Document Name:Health & Safety Risk Assessment<br/>TemplateDocument No:TMP-OHS-028Version No:6Issue Date:April 2022Doc OwnerOHS CoordinatorResponsible Authority:P&C ManagerNext Review Date:April 2023

	<ul> <li>Cleaning and sanitizing of items used in the learning session.</li> <li>1.5m social distancing for adults and students where possible</li> <li>Working outside when possible</li> <li>Doors / Windows open when possible</li> <li>Record of group/school, date and time recorded in the relevant booking</li> </ul>
Pre-requisites and Training Requirements: Licenses, permits etc.	All staff have been trained in activity including observing a more experienced ranger leading a session

Overall Activity Residual Risk (determined by the highest residual risk rating on this Risk Assessment, please fill cell with colour to define E.g., VERY HIGH)						
LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	VERY HIGH			

	Details of the Assessment Team								
Name			Position	Date	Name			Position	Date
Ewan MacLeod			Learning Experience Officer	17/8/22					
				Level of Ris	<pre>c – Risk Matrix</pre>				
		Lik	elihood Ratings				Con	sequence Ratings	
Almost Certain	L5	Is expected t	o occur in most circumstances		Catastrophic	C5	Fatality or irreversible significant impairment		ment
Likely	L4	Will probably	occur in most circumstances		Major	C4	Permanent impairment		
Possible	L3	Might occur a	at some time		Moderate	C3	Short tern	n impairment	
Unlikely	Unlikely L2 Could occur at some time			Minor	C2	First aid treatment			
Rare	L1	May occur in exceptional circumstances Insignificant C1 No physical injury							
	Consequence								



Document Name:Health & Safety Risk Assessment<br/>TemplateDocument No:TMP-OHS-028Version No:6Issue Date:April 2022Doc OwnerOHS CoordinatorResponsible Authority:P&C ManagerNext Review Date:April 2023

		Negligible (C1)	Minor (C2)	Moderate (C3)	Major (C4)	Catastrophic (C5)
	Almost Certain (L5)	Medium	High	High	Very High	Very High
Likelihood Poss Unlik	Likely (L4)	Medium	Medium	High	High	Very High
	Possible (L3)	Low	Medium	Medium	High	High
	Unlikely (L2)	Low	Low	Medium	Medium	High
	Rare (L1)	Low	Low	Low	Medium	High

	Outcomes					
Very High	Intolerable risk, Very High /High order controls to be used					
High	Generally intolerable risk, Very High/High order controls must be implemented before proceeding. In some circumstances where the risk cannot be eliminated medium order controls may be used only upon approval from a manager.					
Medium	Residual risk, tolerable only if further risk reduction is impracticable. Medium order controls or greater should be used					
Low	Risk reduction is unlikely as it is not practicable. Low order controls or greater should be used.					

Hierarchy of Controls					
Most effective	Very High and High Order Controls	Elimination – Completely remove / dispose of the hazard or remove the need to complete the task. Substitution – Reduce the hazard, i.e., use a boom lift instead of a ladder, or determine an alternative method of completing task			
	Medium Order Controls	Isolation – Separate people from the hazard to limit exposure by using physical barriers, fencing, handrails, or bollards. Engineering – Make physical changes to the hazard, including guarding, structural support or improving ventilation / air flow.			
Least effective	Low Order Controls	Administrative – Use a procedure to reduce the risk, i.e., Review and update risk assessments, follow a procedure / process. Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) – Safety Boots, helmet, gloves, fall protection / arrest harness, long-longs, or a sun hat.			



Document Name:Health & Safety Risk Assessment<br/>TemplateDocument No:TMP-OHS-028Version No:6Issue Date:April 2022Doc OwnerOHS CoordinatorResponsible Authority:P&C ManagerNext Review Date:April 2023

If any High-risk work (as below) is identified in the Risk Assessment, a SWMS MUST be prepared and approved before starting the work.							
Risk of falling more than 2m         Telecommunications towers         Demolition         Removal or disturbance of asbestos         Structural alterations							
Confined space	Work involving a trench or shaft more than 1.5m deep	Tunnels	Explosives	On or near pressurised gas distribution mains or piping			
On or near chemical, fuel or refrigerant lines	On or near energised electrical installations or services	In an area that may have a contaminated or flammable atmosphere	Involving tilt-up or precast concrete	On or next to roadways or railways			
Where there is any movement of powered mobile plant	Area where there are artificial extremes of temperature	In, over or next to water / liquids where there is a risk of drowning		TaiiwdyS			

Safety Risk Assessment Guide – Common Hazards found in the Workplace						
<b>Mechanical Hazards</b> - Plant, equipment & tools that have the potential to cut, rip, tear, abrade, crush, penetrate, entangle, produce projectiles, or cause sudden impact.	<b>Energy / Environment / Infrastructure</b> – Activities or things which have the potential to cause harm, including electricity, vibration, rain, radiation (UV), temperature, noise & damaged infrastructure.	<b>Gravity</b> - Activities that are carried out where a person can fall from height, or an object can fall on people working or accessing below. E.g., work on a structure, in a tree, on a cliff or in an EWP.				
<b>Body Stressing or Impact Hazards</b> - Activities causing stress to muscles or skeleton, including hazardous manual handling: working with animals, lifting or moving goods or materials, ergonomic workstation set up & housekeeping or obstructions causing slips, trips or falls on the same level.	<b>Psychological hazards</b> - Events, people, crowds, systems of work or other circumstances that have the potential to lead to psychological & associated illness, including work-related stress, bullying, verbal / physical / sexual harassment, occupational violence and aggression, and work-related fatigue.	<b>Chemical &amp; biological hazards</b> - Chemicals, dusts, gasses, body fluids, powders, & vapours that have the potential to impair or have adverse effects on human health, cause disease / illness or have the potential to be explosive, flammable, toxic to humans or flora / fauna or corrosive when stored or used in the workplace.				

Steps and Risk Assessment of the Activity							
Activity Describe each step of the activity to be undertaken in a logical sequence (set-up, start, complete, pack-up).	Hazards List any hazards associated with the activity.	Initial Risk Provide the initial risk level using the matrix E.g., Rate the risk before any controls are in place.	<b>Controls</b> List the control measures & describe how they will be implemented.	Responsible Person List the organisation / person/s responsible for managing this step of the activity.	Residual Risk Provide a residual risk level using the matrix. E.g., The level of risk after the controls are implemented.		
Activities in and around Summerland Peninsula including beaches, car	Physical Slipping or tripping on walkways or tracks.	MEDIUM L3 x C3 = Medium	<ul><li>Condition check prior to activity</li><li>Safety briefing before tour starts</li></ul>	Visitor Experience Rangers	MEDIUM L3 x C3 = Medium		



Document Name:

Document No: Version No: Issue Date: Doc Owner Responsible Authority: Next Review Date:

		Steps and Ris	k Assessment of the Activity		
Activity Describe each step of the activity to be undertaken in a logical sequence (set-up, start, complete, pack-up).	<b>Hazards</b> List any hazards associated with the activity.	Initial Risk Provide the initial risk level using the matrix E.g., Rate the risk before any controls are in place.	<b>Controls</b> List the control measures & describe how they will be implemented.	Responsible Person List the organisation / person/s responsible for managing this step of the activity.	Residual Risk Provide a residual risk level using the matrix. E.g., The level of risk after the controls are implemented.
parks, sand dunes, walking tracks, roads, trails and all other areas. Prior to activity staff conduct environmental, conditions check – tide, wind, weather conditions, condition of tracks etc.	Physical/Biological	MEDIUM L1 x C5	<ul> <li>Modified tour protocols eg take an alternate pathway or run adapted (wet weather alternate program)</li> <li>Staff supervision / control</li> <li>Group structure: staff at front of group and second adult/teacher/ ranger at the back of group.</li> <li>All rangers first aid trained and carry first aid kit during activity</li> <li>Set pace of activity/walk based on assessment of groups physical abilities, level of fitness, experience</li> <li>Ratio of staff to visitor informed by <u>Department of</u> <u>Education Guidelines</u> per activity.</li> <li>All staff hold Working with Children's Check (WWC)</li> </ul>	Learning Experience Officer Conservation Ranger Visitor Experience	<b>LOW</b> L1 x C1 =
Staff arrive at location and sets up equipment for activity. Meet group at location. Ranger gives tour brief	Staff conducting program (inappropriate)		<ul> <li>All staff noid working with onliden's oncer (wwo) and/or Victorian Institute of Teaching (VIT) registration</li> <li>All staff current level 2 first aid trained with CPR yearly refreshers.</li> <li>Standard ratio (unless discussed and agreed prior to activity with accompanying adults/teachers in charge of the group) of 1 staff per 25 students</li> <li>All staff are familiar will activity locations and conduct site check before beginning activity.</li> </ul>	Rangers Learning Experience Officer Conservation Ranger	low
including safety instructions and	<b>Biological</b> Animal encounters (bites, stings, scratches etc.)	HIGH L4xC3	<ul> <li>Rangers hold current first aid certification</li> <li>First aid kit always carried with snake bandages</li> <li>Anaphylactic sufferers to carry epi-pens.</li> </ul>	Visitor Experience Rangers	MEDIUM L4 x C2



Document Name:

Document No: Version No: Issue Date: Doc Owner Responsible Authority: Next Review Date:

		Steps and Ris	k Assessment of the Activity		
Activity Describe each step of the activity to be undertaken in a logical sequence (set-up, start, complete, pack-up).	<b>Hazards</b> List any hazards associated with the activity.	Initial Risk Provide the initial risk level using the matrix E.g., Rate the risk before any controls are in place.	<b>Controls</b> List the control measures & describe how they will be implemented.	Responsible Person List the organisation / person/s responsible for managing this step of the activity.	<b>Residual Risk</b> Provide a residual risk level using the matrix. E.g., The level of risk after the controls are implemented.
directions on safe use of equipment Distributes safety equipment to			<ul> <li>Mobile phone and or radio carried</li> <li>Teachers from schools always present</li> </ul>	Learning Experience Officer Conservation Ranger OHS Coordinator	
participants and demonstrates use. Group follows ranger direction – work in groups to build an artificial nesting box or	<b>Biological</b> Allergic reactions	MEDIUM L2 x C4	<ul> <li>Rangers hold current first aid certification</li> <li>First aid kit always carried</li> <li>Mobile phone and or radio carried</li> <li>Anaphylactic sufferers to carry epi-pens.</li> <li>No food sharing occurs</li> <li>Teachers from schools always present</li> </ul>	Visitor Experience Rangers Learning Experience Officer Conservation Ranger OHS Coordinator	LOW L1 x C4
follows ranger direction for weeding/planting activity. Group follows ranger direction and packs up equipment	Biological Asthma Attack	MEDIUM L2 x C4 = medium	<ul> <li>Staff trained in asthma management</li> <li>Staff carry first aid kit</li> <li>Students / teachers / participants bring all medication required</li> <li>Mobile phone or radio carried</li> <li>Teachers from schools always present</li> </ul>	Visitor Experience Rangers Learning Experience Officer Conservation Ranger OHS Coordinator	LOW L1 x C4
	Biological Sunburn/heat stroke	L3 x C3 = medium	<ul> <li>All participants advised of appropriate clothing.</li> <li>Staff provided with appropriate uniform options</li> <li>Participants advised to bring sunscreen and hat</li> <li>Shade is used whenever possible if outdoors</li> </ul>	Visitor Experience Rangers	L1 x C3 = low



Document Name:

Document No: Version No: Issue Date: Doc Owner Responsible Authority: Next Review Date:

	Steps and Risk Assessment of the Activity					
Activity Describe each step of the activity to be undertaken in a logical sequence (set-up, start, complete, pack-up).	Hazards List any hazards associated with the activity.	Initial Risk Provide the initial risk level using the matrix E.g., Rate the risk before any controls are in place.	<b>Controls</b> List the control measures & describe how they will be implemented.	Responsible Person List the organisation / person/s responsible for managing this step of the activity.	Residual Risk Provide a residual risk level using the matrix. E.g., The level of risk after the controls are implemented.	
			<ul> <li>Activities cancelled in extreme weather. Indoor activities provided if weather conditions are extreme.</li> </ul>			
	Psychosocial Missing children	L3 x C5 = High	<ul> <li>Rangers conduct safety briefing prior to tour</li> <li>Group structure: staff at front of group and teacher at the back of group</li> <li>Standard ratio (unless discussed and agreed prior to activity with accompanying adults/teachers in charge of the group) of 1 staff per 25 students</li> <li>Head count at beginning and end of program. (Plus, at key points throughout).</li> </ul>	Visitor Experience Rangers	L2 x C1 = low	
	Sources of Energy Exposure to extreme weather – heat and cold including Electrical Storms.	L3 x C3 = high	<ul> <li>Appropriate uniform is to be provided to staff</li> <li>Activities cancelled in extreme weather. Indoor activities provided if weather conditions are extreme.</li> <li>Staff to monitor for total fire ban notices &amp; follow severe weather policy</li> <li>Staff to monitor Bureau of Meteorology warnings and radars</li> <li>Students are advised to bring hat, sunscreen, coat etc.</li> </ul>	Visitor Experience Rangers	L2 x C2 = low	
	Sources of Energy Fire (on walkways or bush land)	L1 x C5 = medium	<ul> <li>Staff members carry radio or mobile phone for assistance</li> <li>All staff members trained in emergency management</li> </ul>	Visitor Experience Rangers	L1 x C1 = low	



Document Name:

Document No: Version No: Issue Date: Doc Owner Responsible Authority: Next Review Date:

Steps and Risk Assessment of the Activity					
Activity Describe each step of the activity to be undertaken in a logical sequence (set-up, start, complete, pack-up).	Hazards List any hazards associated with the activity.	Initial Risk Provide the initial risk level using the matrix E.g., Rate the risk before any controls are in place.	<b>Controls</b> List the control measures & describe how they will be implemented.	Responsible Person List the organisation / person/s responsible for managing this step of the activity.	<b>Residual Risk</b> Provide a residual risk level using the matrix. E.g., The level of risk after the controls are implemented.
	-		<ul> <li>Staff to monitor weather condition prior to activities</li> <li>Staff to monitor for Total Fire ban notices &amp; follow Severe weather policy</li> <li>Staff to know current evacuation points and process</li> </ul>		
	People Suspicious Person	L3 x C3 = medium	<ul> <li>Mobile phone or radio carried</li> <li>Teachers from schools present at all times</li> <li>All staff are familiar will activity locations and do site check before beginning activity</li> <li>Use alternate routes if necessary</li> </ul>	Visitor Experience Rangers	L1 x C3 = low
	Physical Falling trees and branches, working in outdoor environment	L3 x C5 = high	<ul> <li>Environment / Conservation staff regularly undertake tree inspections</li> <li>Staff Take 5 assessment prior to activity</li> <li>Broken or loose branches are taken down by staff or contractors</li> <li>When high winds groups avoid standing/working under trees</li> <li>Cancel activity in gale force / extreme weather warning</li> </ul>	Conservation Rangers Visitor Experience Rangers	L1 x C5 = medium
	Physical Falling in water	L1 x C5 = medium	<ul> <li>Rangers current first aid trained</li> <li>First aid kit always carried</li> <li>Mobile phone or radio carried</li> <li>Teachers from schools always present</li> </ul>	Visitor Experience Rangers	L1 x C2 = low



Document Name:

Document No: Version No: Issue Date: Doc Owner Responsible Authority: Next Review Date:

Steps and Risk Assessment of the Activity						
Activity Describe each step of the activity to be undertaken in a logical sequence (set-up, start, complete, pack-up).	Hazards List any hazards associated with the activity.	Initial Risk Provide the initial risk level using the matrix E.g., Rate the risk before any controls are in place.	<b>Controls</b> List the control measures & describe how they will be implemented.	Responsible Person List the organisation / person/s responsible for managing this step of the activity.	<b>Residual Risk</b> Provide a residual risk level using the matrix. E.g., The level of risk after the controls are implemented.	
	<b>Physical</b> Car Accident / Mechanical Failure	L1 x C5 = medium	<ul> <li>Work vehicles regularly serviced</li> <li>Staff members are fully licensed and drive according to weather conditions</li> <li>Staff hold current first aid certification</li> </ul>	Visitor Experience Rangers Operations	L1 x C1 LOW	
	Physical Injury from activity	L3 x C3 = medium	<ul> <li>Safety briefing before tour starts including instruction on safe building techniques</li> <li>Provide all participants, including staff members, with eye protection and gloves</li> <li>Rangers hold current first aid certification</li> <li>First aid kit available at all times, either backpack kit or on-site kit</li> </ul>	VEX Rangers	L2 x C2 LOW	
	<b>Physical</b> Traffic	L3 x C3 = medium	<ul> <li>When working in areas where traffic may be present group members including staff are to wear hi-vis vests</li> <li>Traffic cones used to cordon off area of work</li> <li>PINP vehicle used to block off traffic with hazard lights on</li> </ul>	VEX Rangers	L2 x C2 LOW	
	<b>Ergonomic</b> Manual Handling – Strains and Sprains	L3 x C3 = medium	<ul> <li>During Induction students will be trained on manual handling procedures.</li> <li>Before the start of each activity the supervising staff will explain and demonstrate manual handling techniques appropriate for the activity</li> </ul>	Supervising Ranger	L2 x C2 = Low	



Document Name: Document No: Version No: Issue Date: Doc Owner Responsible Authority: Next Review Date:

Steps and Risk Assessment of the Activity					
Activity Describe each step of the activity to be undertaken in a logical sequence (set-up, start, complete, pack-up).	<b>Hazards</b> List any hazards associated with the activity.	Initial Risk Provide the initial risk level using the matrix E.g., Rate the risk before any controls are in place.	<b>Controls</b> List the control measures & describe how they will be implemented.	Responsible Person List the organisation / person/s responsible for managing this step of the activity.	<b>Residual Risk</b> Provide a residual risk level using the matrix. E.g., The level of risk after the controls are implemented.